DNS Reverse Delegations in IPv6 Lacnic on the Move July - 2019



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DNS – Domain Name System

 Domain Name System is a distributed data base system which allows the translation of name to an IP address

www.lacnic.net → 200.3.14.184



Reverse DNS

Opposite to DNS, translate IP to name

IPv4 example

\$nslookup 200.3.14.184

184.14.3.200.in-addr.arpa name = www.lacnic.net.

IPv6 example

nslookup 2001:13c7:7002:3000::10
0.1.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.3.2.0.0.7.7.c.3.1.1.0.0.2.ip6.arpa name = ns.lacnic.net.



Why to use rDNS?

Some services in our network need rDNS to work properly:

- Email server need to be configure in order to reject SPAM
- ftps servers some times are configured to check rDNS
- Some http (web server) are configured as well to check rDNS



Configuring an IPv6 zone in your server

 Zone must be configured in your server following the nibble boundary format

- A **nibble boundary** is a network mask which aligns on a 4-bit **boundary**, e.g. /48 /44 /40 /36 /32 etc

- An example of configuration zone you can find at https://www.lacnic.net/639/2/lacnic/configurations-ipv6-blocks



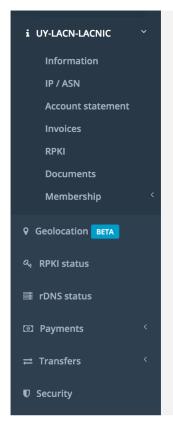
Delegating the reverse DNS

Log into the MiLacnic portal at http://milacnic.lacnic.net and authenticate with the admin userID

milacnic Management System	ES	EN	PT
User ID			
Password			
Login			
Forgot your password? Forgot your User ID?			



Delegating the reverse DNS

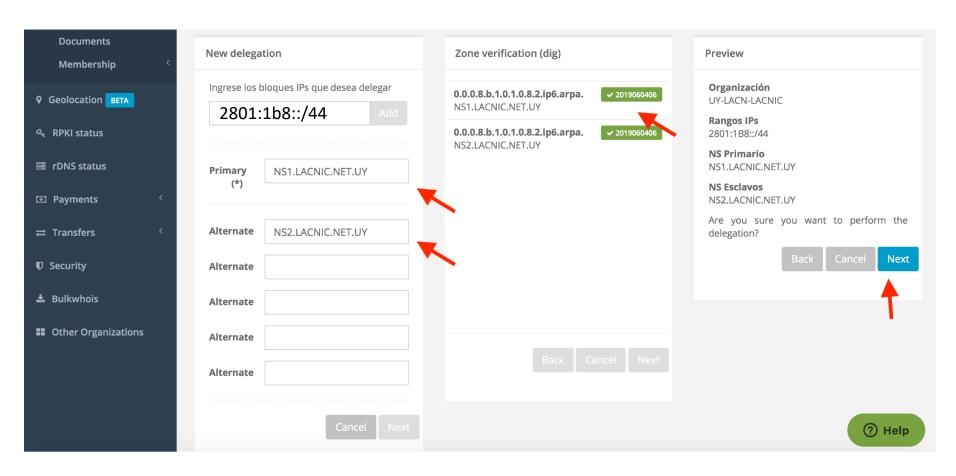








Delegating the reverse DNS





rDNS propagation

The servers are updated, with information registered on that system, on a daily basis in the following time schedule:

- 00:00 hrs (BRST/BRT)
- 04:00 hrs (BRST/BRT)
- 8:00 hrs (BRST/BRT)
- 12:00 hrs (BRST/BRT)
- 16:00 hrs (BRST/BRT)
- 20:00 hrs (BRST/BRT)

More info: https://www.lacnic.net/1017/2/lacnic/dns-_-reverse-resolution



Checking via whois query

Accessing to the LACNIC whois server you can verify if the a range are correctly configured:

http://whois.lacnic.net

```
inetnum:
              2801:1b8::/44
status:
              assigned
aut-num:
              N/A
              LACNIC - Latin American and Caribbean IP address
owner:
ownerid:
              UY-LACN-LACNIC
responsible: Ernesto Majó
address:
              Rambla República de México, 6125, -
              11400 - Montevideo -
address:
country:
              UY
phone:
              +598
                    26042222 [0000]
              AIL
owner-c:
tech-c:
              AIL
abuse-c:
              AIL
              2801:1b8::/44
inetrev:
              NS1.LACNIC.NET.UY
nserver:
nsstat:
              20190702 AA
nslasta:
              20190702
nserver
              NS2.LACNIC.NET.UY
nsstat:
              20190702 AA
              20190702
nslastaa:
created:
              20160902
changed:
              20160902
```

QUESTIONS?



